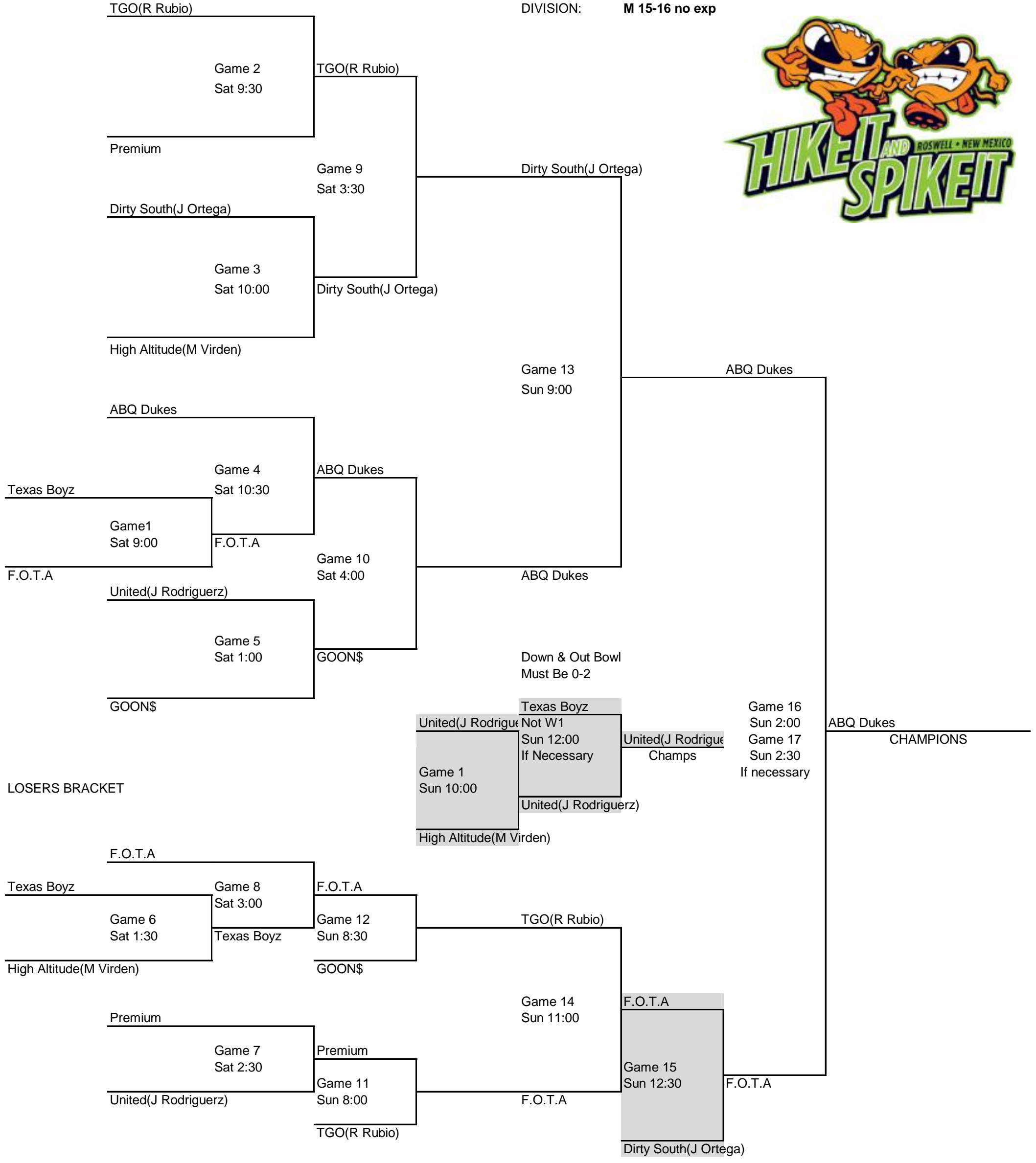


FIELD CC
 DIVISION: **M 15-16 no exp**



9 teams