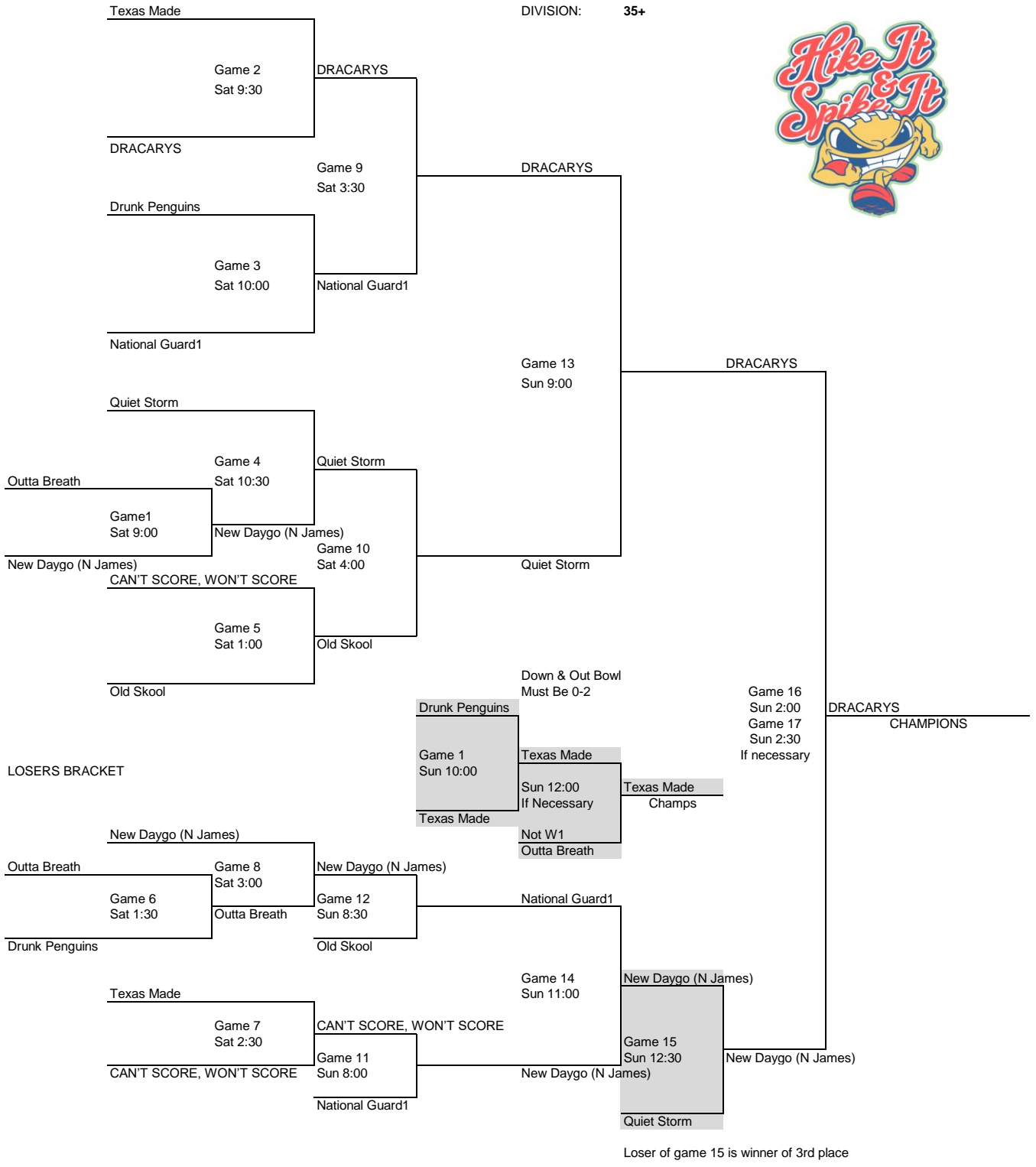


FIELD FF

DIVISION: **35+**



9 teams