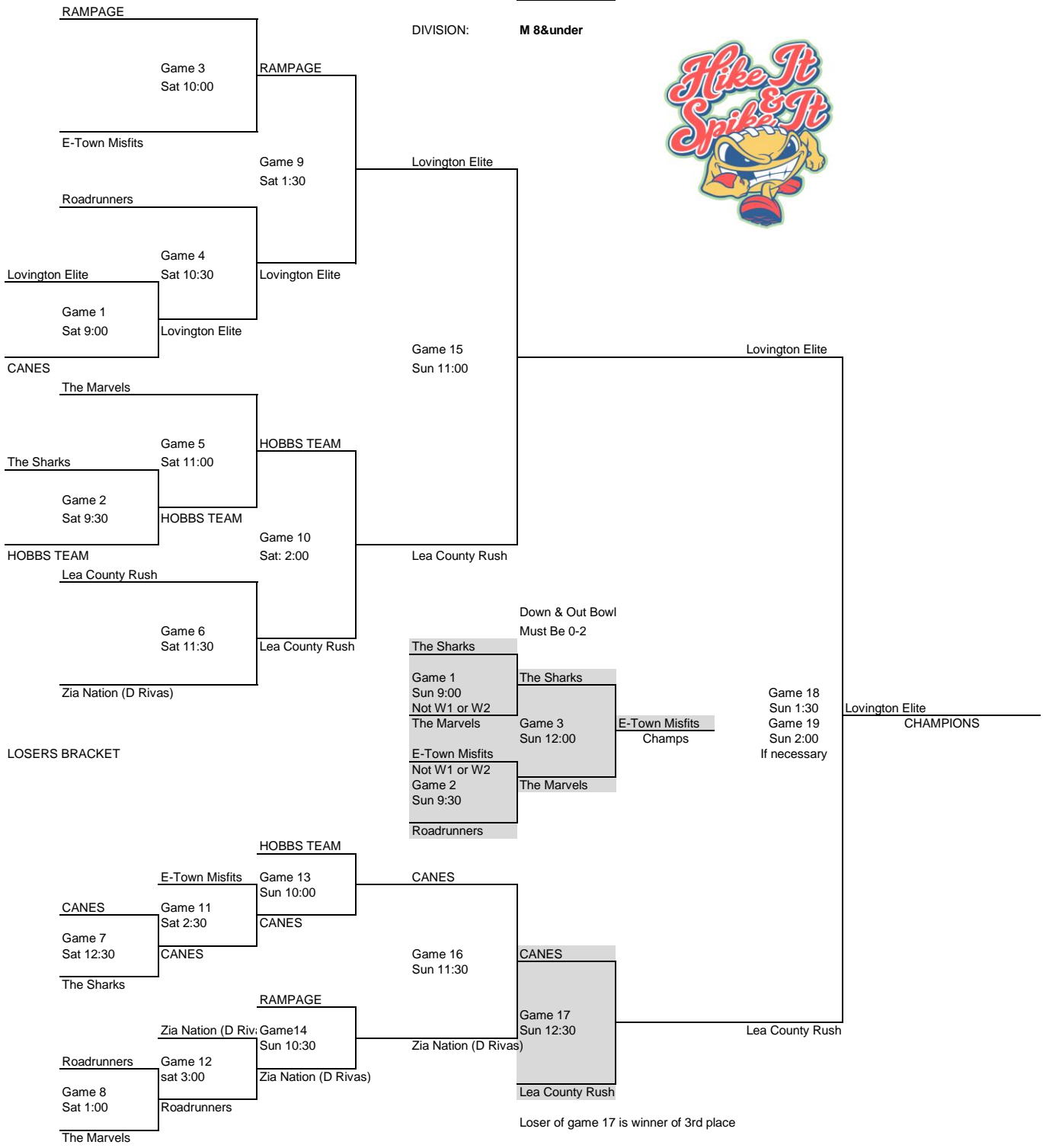


FIELD 3

DIVISION: **M 8&under**



10 teams